Flow Chart Abnormal Uterine Bleeding Premenopausal (<45yrs.)

Pap-smear, cervical culture

Transvaginal Ultrasonography (TVUS) \(^{1,2,4}\)

- Normal cavity / endometrium (triple line) \(^{2,4}\)
  - No further diagnostic measure

- Abnormal or inconclusive cavity / endometrium (no triple line) \(^{1,4}\)
  - Sonohysterography (Gel or Saline) \(^{4,5,9}\)
    - Normal cavity / endometrium \(^{6,7}\)
      - No further diagnostic measure
    - Focal Lesion \(^{6,7}\)
      - Hysteroscopy
Flow Chart Abnormal Uterine Bleeding Postmenopausal and Climacteric (>45yrs.)

Pap-smear, cervical culture

Transvaginal Ultrasonography (TVUS) \(^1,^2\)

- Normal endometrium \(^3\)
  (endometrial thickness <5mm)

  No further diagnostic measure

- Abnormal or inconclusive endometrium \(^4,^5\)
  (No triple line or endometrial thickness ≥5mm)

  Sonohysterography (Gel or Saline) \(^6,^9\)

  - Normal cavity / endometrium \(^5,^8\)
    No further diagnostic measure

  - Global lesion (thick endometrium) \(^3,^5,^8\)
    Endometrial biopsy

  - Focal lesion \(^3,^5,^8\)
    Hysteroscopy